

Telemetry: What Good Looks Like

Designing Solutions





Safe Table Discussion Confidentiality Agreement

Welcome to the CHPSO/AQIPS Safe Table discussion.

By participating in this Safe Table, I agree to perform Patient Safety Activities, such as reviewing, analyzing, and participating in deliberations about Patient Safety Work Product within the CHPSO Patient Safety Evaluation System as CHPSO temporary volunteer Workforce. My term of service as CHPSO PSO Workforce terminates at the end of this safe table. I understand that this safe-table is conducted in a safety culture where the focus is on systems or gap analysis and not on individual provider performance. All Patient Safety Work Product is confidential and shall not be disclosed except to provide feedback for quality improvement purposes. I understand that I will be participating in confidential conversations about sensitive confidential data that are intended to improve the quality of care at my facility. If I am disclosing information from my facility, I have permission to disclose the data and have removed any PHI and identification of any specific health care provider.

I understand that Confidentiality training and other rules for participating in the Safe-table will be provided to me at the beginning of the meeting. I agree that the confidentiality protections of Patient Safety Work Product shall survive after the meeting is adjourned and I will not disclose any Patient Safety Work Product discussed at this meeting except for quality improvement purposes within the facility. As this meeting is occurring via teleconference, I understand that I am responsible for taking reasonable steps to ensure that no impermissible disclosures occur at the location that I am participating in the meeting.

I recognize that 21 C.F.R. Part 3 provides for penalties -- that I can be personally responsible for -- of up to \$11,000 for each Disclosure of Patient Safety Work Product – other than to provide feedback to the facility for quality improvement purposes.

Prior to entering the safe table discussion, you will be prompted to acknowledge your acceptance of this agreement.



Ground Rules

You have a duty to protect confidentiality

You may not disclose Patient Safety Work Product (PSWP)

All information developed during the Safe Table is PSWP and must be marked as PSWP to show that the information is confidential and cannot be disclosed.

As a patient safety activity, these meetings occur within a Patient Safety Evaluation System (PSES).





Lee Erickson, MD



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Sharon Hickman, MBA



sharon.hickman@adaptient.com





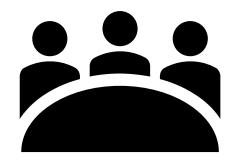
Disclosure of Relevant Financial Relationships

Lee Erickson, MD, LSSMBB reported no relevant financial relationships or relationships she has with ineligible companies of any amount during the past 24 months.

Sharon Hickman, MBA, CPHQ, CPPS, CPXP, LSSMBB reported no relevant financial relationships or relationships she has with ineligible companies of any amount during the past 24 months.



OUR TEAM



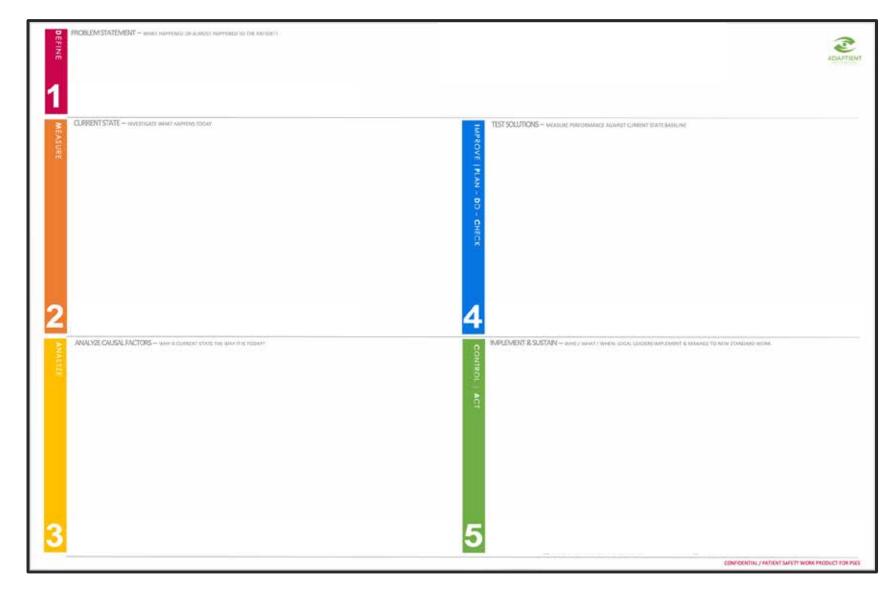
- California Hospital PSO
- Child Health PSO
- ECRI & ISMP PSO
- Louisiana Alliance for Patient Safety PSO
- 2 additional PSOs
- More than 40 Hospitals

Aimee Cloyd **Eddie Decker** Vivian Eusebio Leslie Huezo Melinda Jamil Kamali Jones Angela Lockhart Mary C. Magee **Ashley Moody** Steven Smith Jeraldine Stoltzfus **Emily Tooley**





THE FRAMEWORK

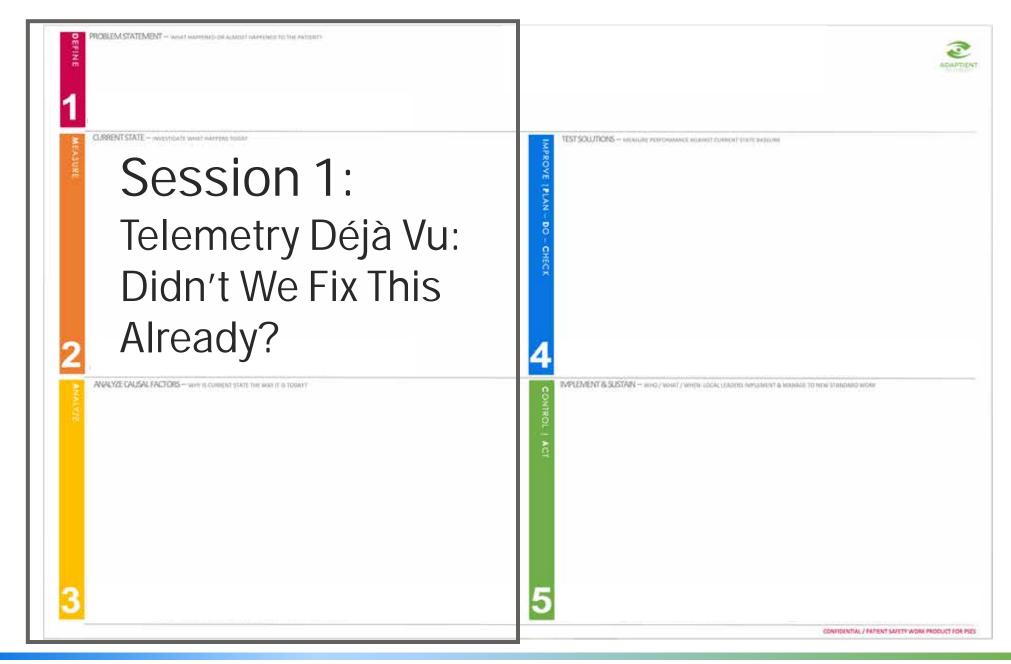




PROBLEM STATEMENT - WHAT HAPPENED OR ALMOST HAPPENED TO THE PATIENT?

CURRENT STATE - INVESTIGATE WHAT HAPPENS TODAY

CURRENT STATE - INVESTIGATE WHAT HAPPENS TODAY





Session 2: Solutions for Highly Reliable Telemetry

Session 3: Leadership's Mission - Make Improvements Stick

Thursday, October 23rd 3:00-4:30 PM Eastern Time

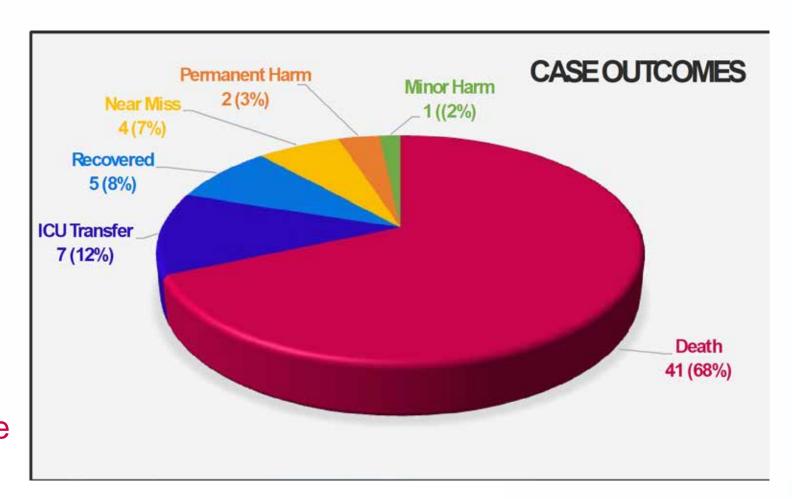
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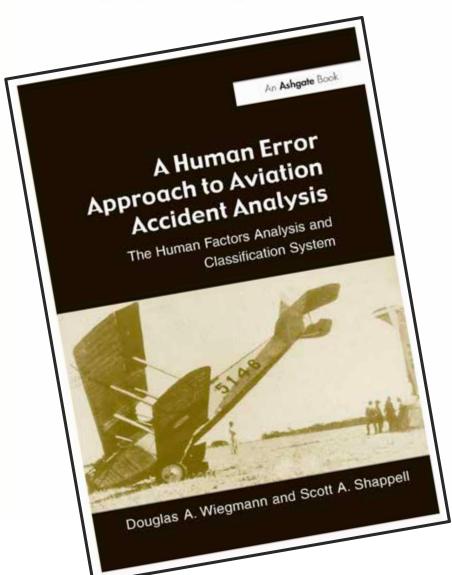
Despite multiple root cause analyses and improvement efforts, telemetry failures remain a persistent issue in healthcare. Why does this keep happening?

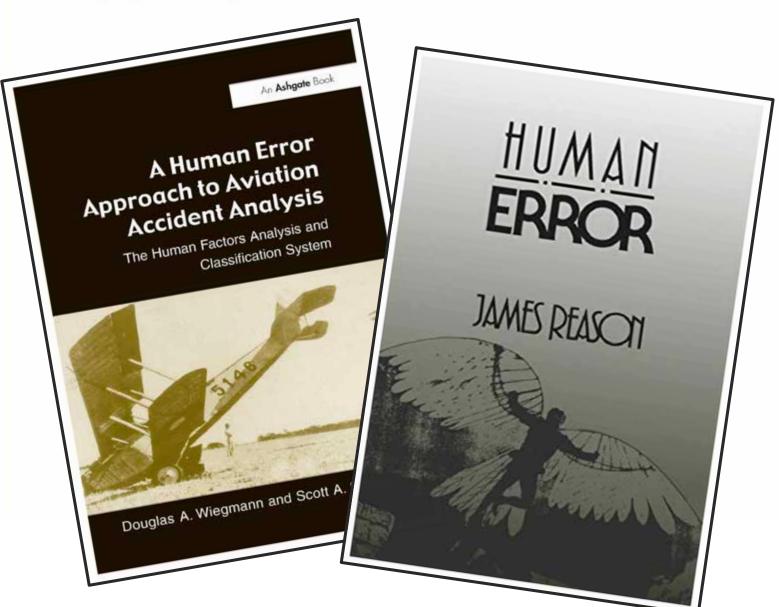
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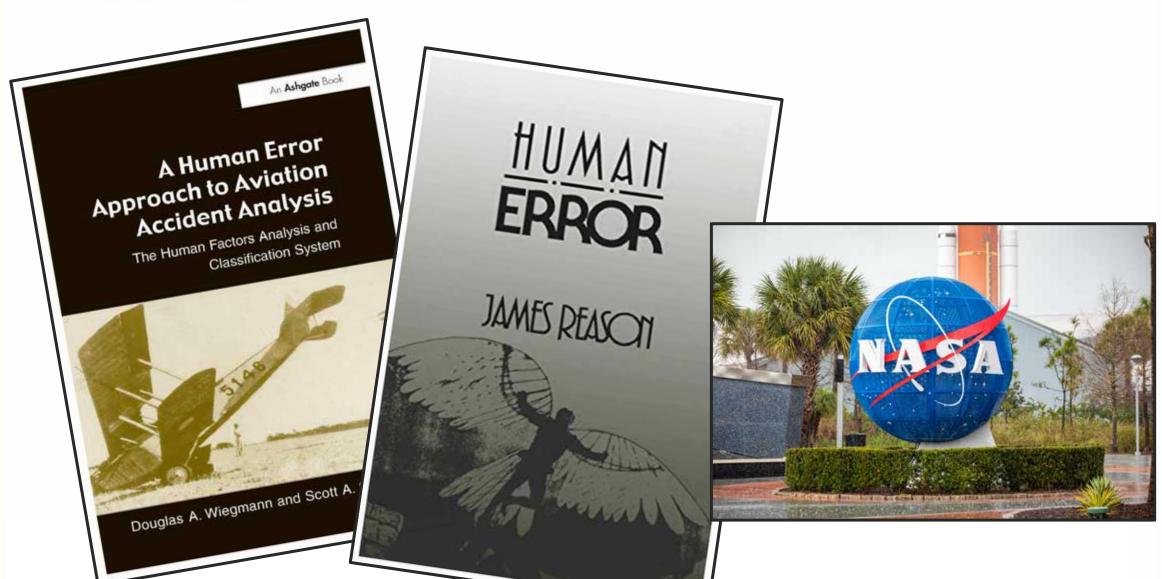
Telemetry = inpatient cardiac monitoring, adult & pediatric, any type of unit

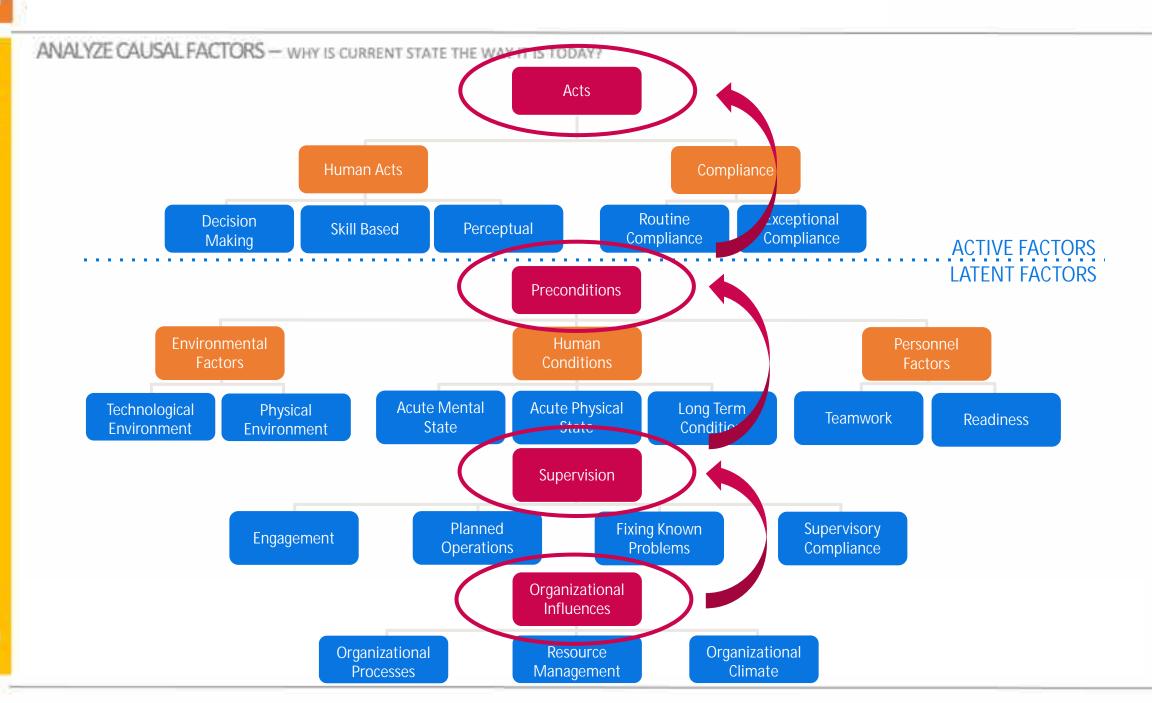
79 RCAs submitted 19 excluded as not telemetry-related 60 analyzed 68% mortality rate











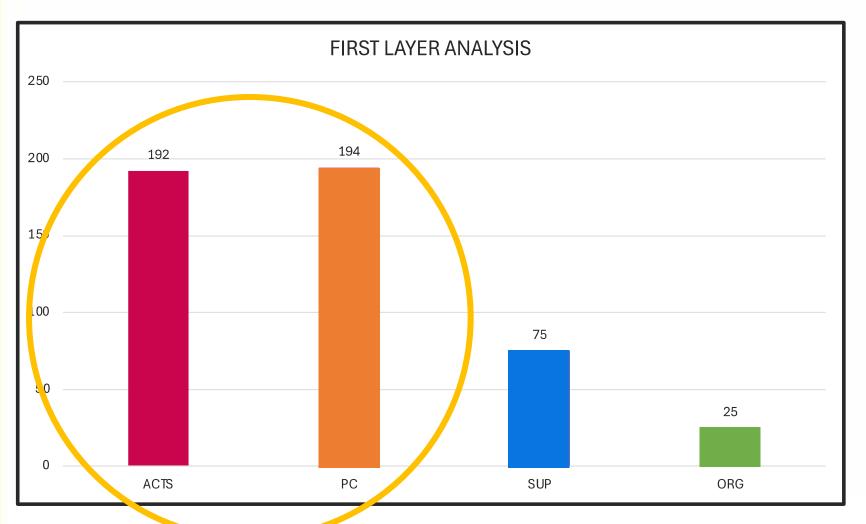
POLLING QUESTION 1

When you roll out Action Items in your organization's RCAs, which HFACS level gets the most attention?

- A. Frontline Acts
- B. Preconditions
- C. Supervision
- D. Organization







40% Acts

40% Preconditions

15% Supervision

5% Organization

40% Acts

40% Preconditions,

15% Supervision

5% Organization

Backsliding

40% Preconditions

15% Supervision

5% Organization



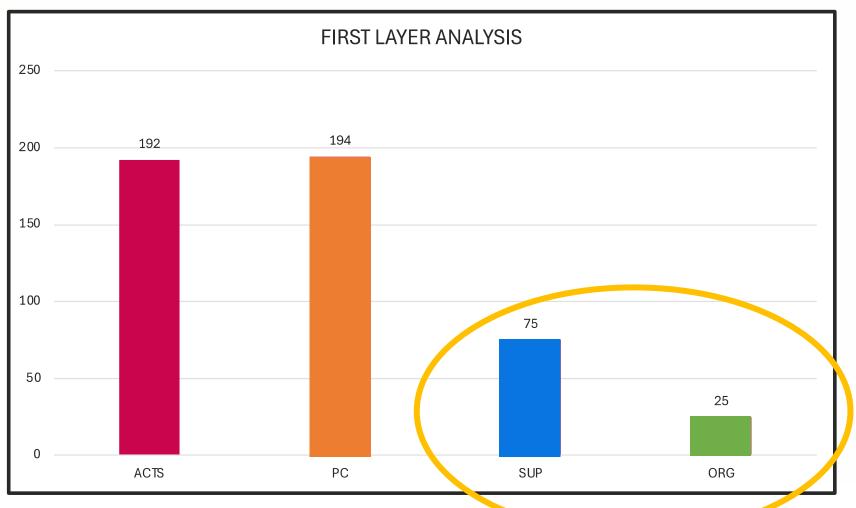
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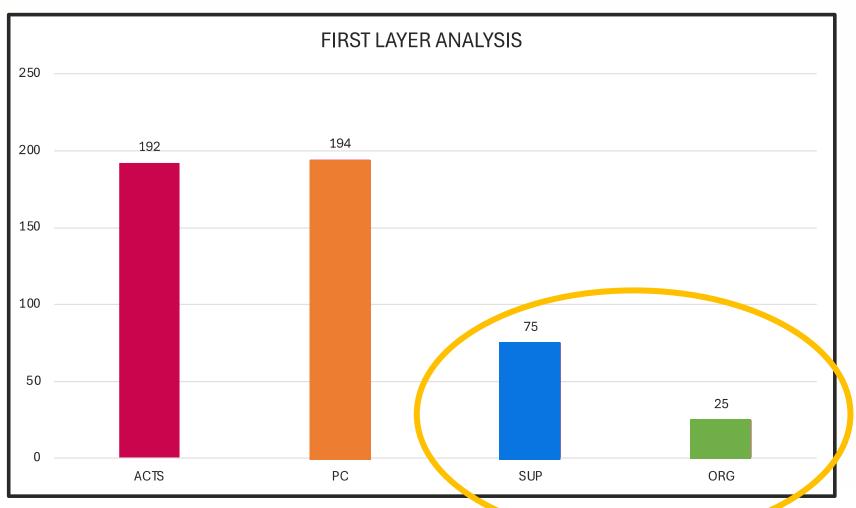


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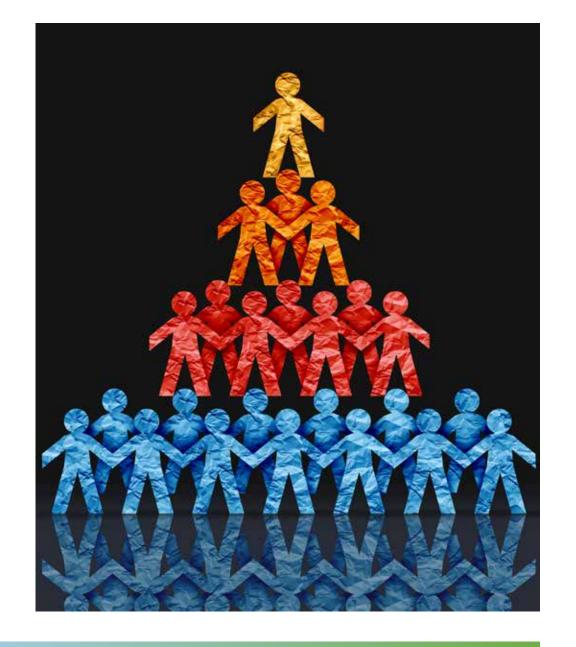
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HIERARCHY OF SOLUTIONS

PROTECT US FROM HUMAN ERROR







ELIMINATION

Physically remove the hazard

SUBSTITUTION

Replace the hazard

ENGINEERING CONTROLS

Isolate people from the hazard

ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROLS

Change the rules about how people work

PPE

Protect the people with wearable gear





SOLUTION	Example	
AUTOMATE	Pharmacy robot picks individual bar-coded pills for inpatients	
FORCE FUNCTION	Tubing for oxygen connects only to oxygen nozzles	3
FAIL SAFE MECHANISMS	Anesthesia machine auto-adjusts gas ratios in event of sudden pressure change	W W
STANDARDIZE EQUIPMENT	Same make and model for every defibrillator across a health system	
PHYSICAL PLANT IMPROVEMENTS	Install automatic magnetic locking doors on locked memory care unit	
SIMPLIFY PROCESSES	Eliminate waste & follow the Four Rules	*
STANDARDIZE PROCESSES	Standard communication tools like SBAR or IPASS	
REDUCE DISTRACTIONS	"No Interruption" vests for nurses passing meds	
CHECKLISTS / COGNITIVE AIDS	WHO surgical safety checklist	
VISUAL CUES	Photos of proper endoscope reprocessing hung next to reprocessing machine	
CREATE REDUNDANCIES	Two RNs independently calculate and double-check high-risk drips	
ADD DETECTION TOOLS	Software monitors real-time census and flags need for float staff	3)
IMPLEMENT HELP CHAINS	Secure texting platform to access intern > resident > fellow > attending > chair)
DECREASE WORKLOADS	Eliminate waste	
INCREASE STAFFING	Add FTEs	

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ALAPTIVE, RESILIENT, PROPERTY RELIGIONE

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WEAKER SOLUTIONS

NEVER USE AS A SINGLE SOLUTION – IT WILL FAIL!

SOLUTION	Example
EDUCATION & TRAINING	All RNs complete competency training on stroke protocol
IMPLEMENT NEW POLICY	Rewrite the policy on independent double checks
DOUBLE CHECKS	First RN calculates high-risk drip and second RN checks her math
DOCUMENT	Ask surgeon to sign a form attesting that she updated the H&P prior to surgery





- Acts
- Preconditions
- Supervision
- Organization

- DM Decision Making Acts on the Frontlines
- T Preconditions Related to Teamwork
- PO Planned Operations: Supervisory Decisions
- TE Preconditions in Technological Environment
- AMS Preconditions Related to Acute Mental State of the Frontline Worker

Telemetry involves high-demand cognitive tasks

Human Factors in Healthcare; J Korentsides et al. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hfh.2025.100102

Telemetry involves high-demand cognitive tasks

Human Factors in Healthcare; J Korentsides et al. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hfh.2025.100102

No surprise that Decision Making and the Acute Mental State of the worker were frequent causal factor themes

Choosing the right diagnosis or conclusion

 Choosing the right procedure or action

Recognizing the level of risk

Task prioritization

EDUCATION & TRAINING

- Monthly strip reviews
- Tele tech certifications
- Etc.



Choosing the right diagnosis or conclusion

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 Choosing the right procedure or action

Recognizing the level of risk

Task prioritization



PATIENT-SPECIFIC AI-ASSISTED DECISION SUPPORT



PATIENT-SPECIFIC
AI-ASSISTED DECISION
SUPPORT

Contextual aids

- Risk factors
- Medications
- Trended clinical data
- Predictive analytics
- Nuisance alarm filters

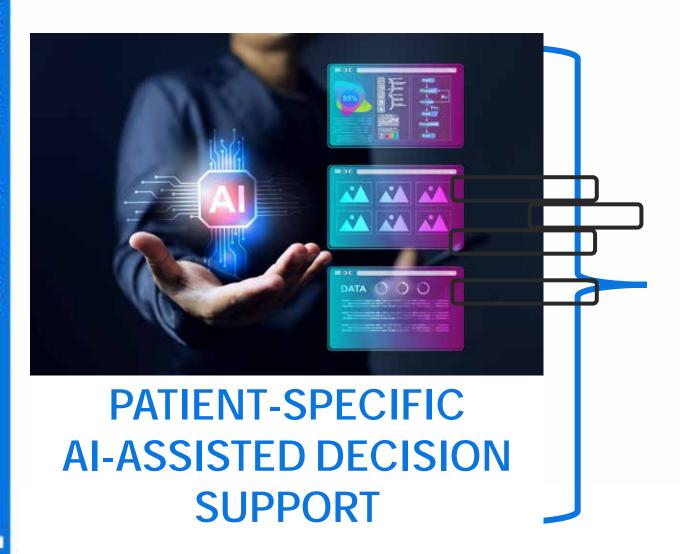


PATIENT-SPECIFIC AI-ASSISTED DECISION **SUPPORT**

npj Digital Medicine 8, Article number: 176 (2025) | Cite this article Philips launches smart telemetry platform for cardiac monitoring that provides continuous, enterprise-wide connectivity beyond the bedside Empowering clinical teams to respond to surges, track usage and ease workflows with Empowering clinical teams to respond to surges, track usage and ease wolling user-friendly touchscreen technology for telemetry patients on the move

Sep 04, 2025 | 3 minute read

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POLLING QUESTION 2

How good are you at multi-tasking?

- A. Superb
- B. Pretty good
- C. Not so great
- D. I can't it's impossible





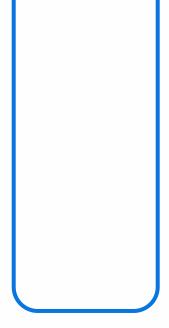
Task / cognitive overload

Attention

Decrease nuisance alarms



Control workload (24-32 patients per tech)



Checklists to direct decision making



4

Minimize cognitive load of finding the right clinician



Consolidate data on single displays (eliminate screen switching)

Design displays with visual hierarchies to make

critical alerts obvious

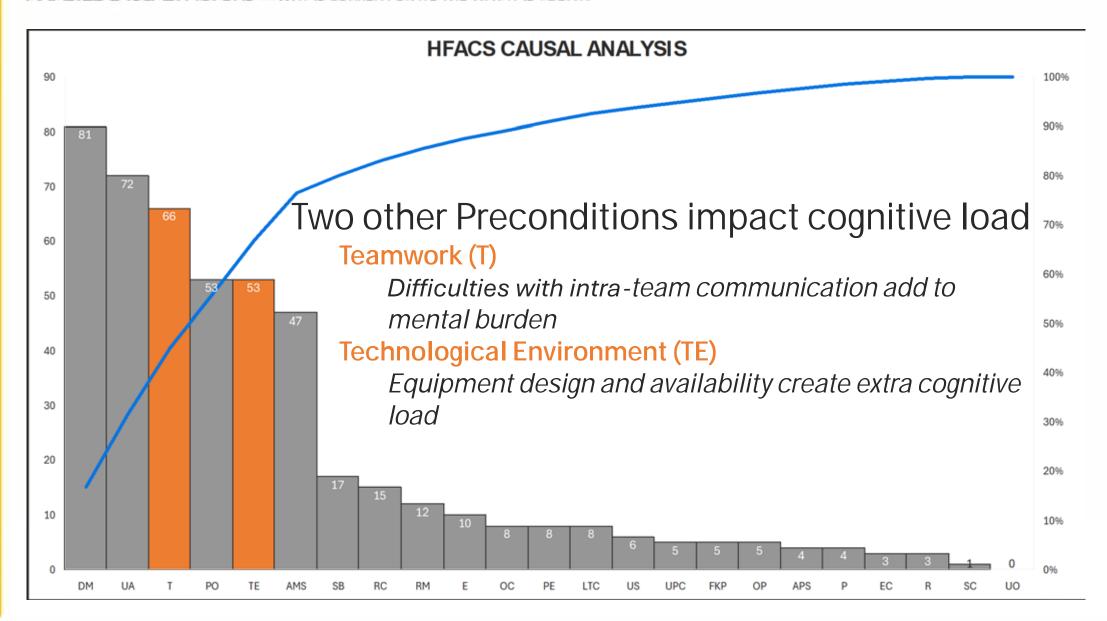








Use multi-modal alerts (visual, haptic, audible)



Communication

Standard Work

Role Clarity



STANDARD WORK
All tasks are highly
specified as to content,
sequence, timing,
location, and expected
outcome



COMMUNICATIONS
All communications are highly scripted and direct, with closed loops and 3-way repeat and readback.



PATHWAYS
All paths are predefined, simple and direct, with no loops or forks.



TESTING

All processes are tested first, using scientific methods, under the guidance of a coach / teacher.



COMMUNICATIONS
All communications are highly scripted and direct, with closed loops and 3-way repeat and readback.





COMMUNICATIONS
All communications are highly scripted and direct, with closed loops and 3-way repeat and readback.

No one stayed on the phone with Central Monitoring to confirm the leads were reading

The Arrhythmia Center was unable to reach the nurse

The tele tech didn't notify the nurse, since he believed she was already at the bedside

The SBAR for nursing did not include the need for a telemetry order



TEST SOLUTIONS - MEASURE PERFORMANCE AGAINST CURRENT STATE BASELINE

Communication Design



4

TEST SOLUTIONS - MEASURE PERFORMANCE AGAINST CURRENT STATE BASELINE

Communication Design



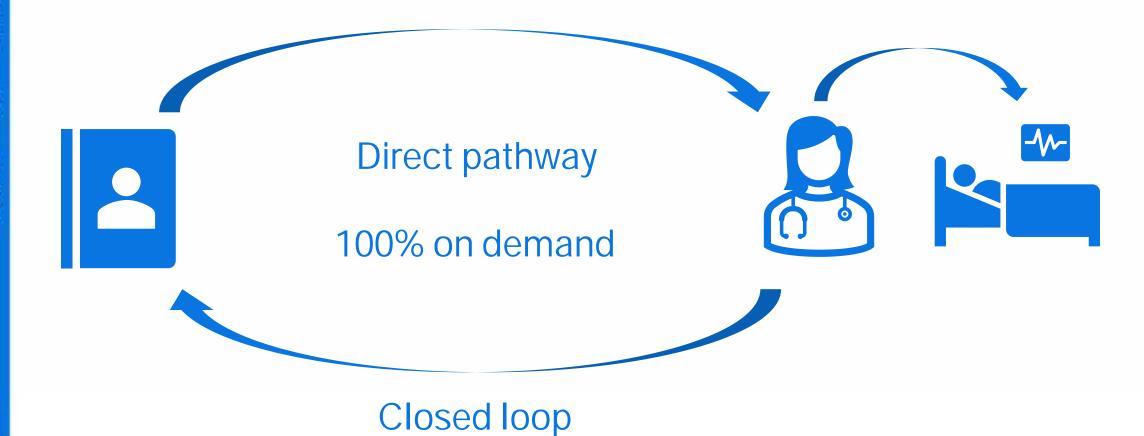
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TEST SOLUTIONS - MEASURE PERFORMANCE AGAINST CURRENT STATE BASELINE

Communication Design







4

"This is Tech 1. Patient A, DOB, room 2 has V tach"





4

"This is Tech 1. Patient A, DOB, room 2 has V tach"



"This is Closest Nurse, Tech 1. Patient A, DOB, room 2 has V tach"





"This is Tech 1. Patient A, DOB, room 2 has V tach"



"This is Closest Nurse, Tech 1. Patient A, DOB, room 2 has V tach"



"Confirmed Closest Nurse, Patient A, DOB, room 2, V tach"



RULES for RELIABILITY

STANDARD WORK
All tasks are highly
specified as to content,
sequence, timing,
location, and expected
outcome



ACTIVITIES

All tasks are highly specified as to content, sequence, timing, location, and expected outcome

There was no protocol or decision tree for telemetry techs to escalate an alarm

It was unclear who was responsible for putting the leads back on

The daily review of who needed telemetry was discontinued during the holidays

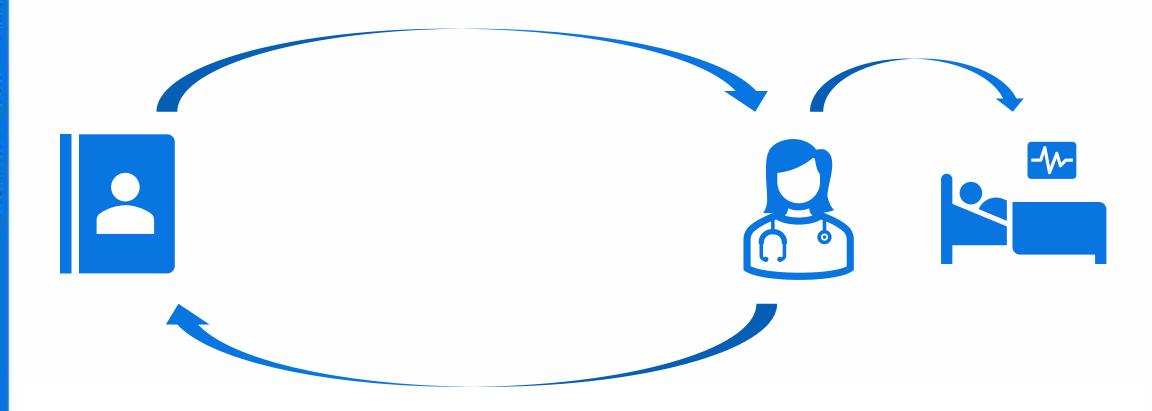
The Rapid Response team was not called in accordance with the escalation policy



TEST SOLUTIONS — MEASURE PERFORMANCE AGAINST CURRENT STATE BASELINE

Standard Work & Role Clarity

V TACH ALARM



V TACH ALARM



WHO: Tele tech 1

WHAT: Call closest RN using smart connection

WHEN: Within 30 seconds

HOW: Scripted communication w/closed loop

WHY: RN to be at bedside within 120 seconds

V TACH ALARM

WHO:

Closest RN to patient



WHAT:

Always answers tele call on smart connection

WHEN:

Immediately – stop other tasks

HOW:

Scripted communication w/closed loop

WHY:

RN to be at bedside within 120 seconds

OFF TELE FOR BATH

WHO: Nursing assistant



WHEN:

HOW:



OFF TELE FOR BATH

WHO: Nursing assistant

WHAT: Calls Tele Tech 1, always remains with patient

WHEN:

HOW:



OFF TELE FOR BATH

WHO: Nursing assistant

WHAT: Calls Tele Tech 1, always remains with patient

Calls Tele Tech 1 when done to confirm

lead pickup

WHEN:

HOW:



OFF TELE FOR BATH

WHO: Nursing assistant

WHAT: Calls Tele Tech 1, always remains with patient

Calls Tele Tech 1 when done to confirm

lead pickup

WHEN: Start, during, and end of bath

HOW:





Standard Work & Role Clarity OFF TELE FOR BATH

WHO: Nursing assistant

WHAT: Calls Tele Tech 1, always remains with patient

Calls Tele Tech 1 when done to confirm

lead pickup

WHEN: Start, during, and end of bath

HOW: Scripted communication w/closed loop





OFF TELE FOR BATH

WHO: Nursing assistant

WHAT: Calls Tele Tech 1, always remains with patient

Calls Tele Tech 1 when done to confirm

lead pickup

WHEN: Start, during, and end of bath

HOW: Scripted communication w/closed loop

WHY: Patient needing tele cannot be "off" and

alone





POLLING QUESTION 3

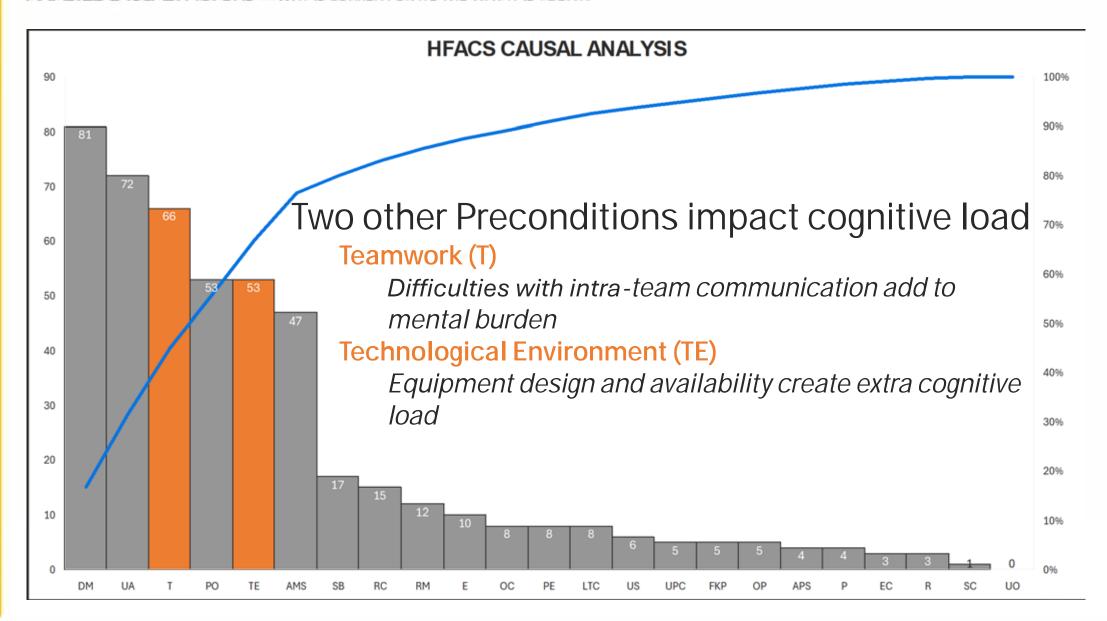
Do the people on your patient safety team have training in this kind of work design – design for reliability?

- A. Yes, we have experts
- B. A little bit
- C. No, this is new





ANALYZE CAUSAL FACTORS - WHY IS CURRENT STATE THE WAY IT IS TODAY?

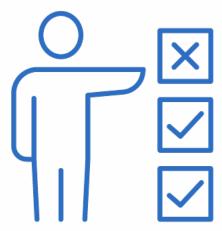


ANALYZE CAUSAL FACTORS - WHY IS CURRENT STATE THE WAY IT IS TODAY?

- Inadequate supply of tele boxes
- Communication equipment does not support closed loops
- Access to sections of EHR restricted by role
- Alarm volume
- Nuisance alarms

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Inadequate supply of tele boxes



Avoid overuse of telemetry:

Order sets reinforced by supervisory audits 24/7/365 Tele Czar reinforced by supervisors

Flex telemetry limits based on acuity & staffing

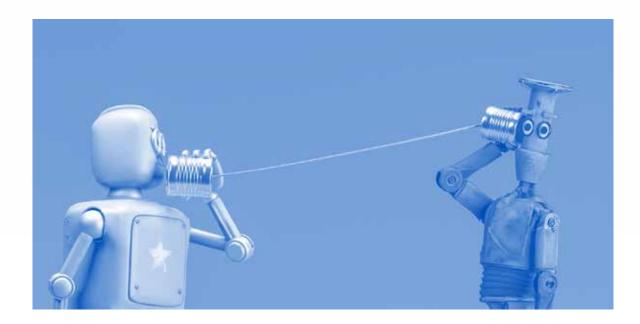
Al-reinforced order sets

Mini-monitoring for 100% inpatients



Communication Equipment Does Not Support Closed Loops

Equipment with direct, on-demand access Dedicated role to answer tele calls 24/7/365 Co-locate techs and clinical units



Access to EHR sections restricted by role

Get rid of role-based permissions in the EHR Grant access for:

Tele techs

Transport

Unit clerks

Nursing assistants

Respiratory



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Alarm Volume

Use multi-modal alerts (visual, haptic, audible)







Decibel testing on units Acoustic design on units

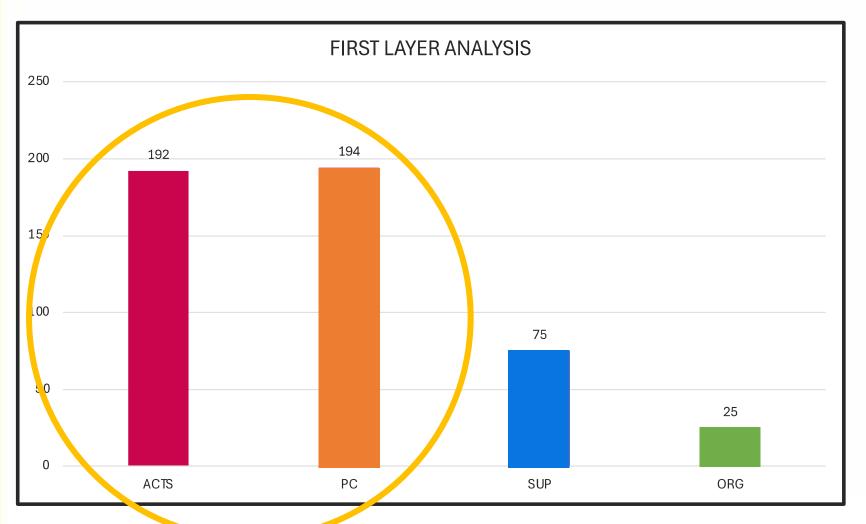
Nuisance Alarms

Al filters to eliminate them Individualized patient alarm parameters Standard work for setting alarms parameters Middleware to identify frequent alarmers Alarm management committees



SOLUTION	TELEMETRY SOLUTION	
AUTOMATE	Autonomous Al decision making	
FORCE FUNCTION	What else can we invent here?	В
FAIL SAFE MECHANISMS	What else can we invent here?	E
STANDARDIZE EQUIPMENT		T
PHYSICAL PLANT IMPROVEMENTS	Co-locate monitoring station & techs within the clinical unit	E
SIMPLIFY PROCESSES	Simplify process for monitoring tech to find nearest clinician	R
STANDARDIZE PROCESSES	Design workflows that meet Rules for Reliability on Communication and Standard Work	
REDUCE DISTRACTIONS	Al-driven nuisance alarms filters	
CHECKLISTS / COGNITIVE AIDS	Al-assisted decision support: contextual aids, risk factors, trended clinical data Checklists to direct decision-making	
VISUAL CUES	Consolidate data on single display to eliminate screen switching Design displays with visual hierarchies	
CREATE REDUNDANCIES	Multi-modal alerts	G
ADD DETECTION TOOLS	Al-driven predictive analytics	0
IMPLEMENT HELP CHAINS		O D
DECREASE WORKLOADS	Limit Tech:Patient ratio to 1:24-32 Enforce shift breaks to restore attentiveness	
INCREASE STAFFING		

ANALYZE CAUSAL FACTORS - WHY IS CURRENT STATE THE WAY IT IS TODAY?



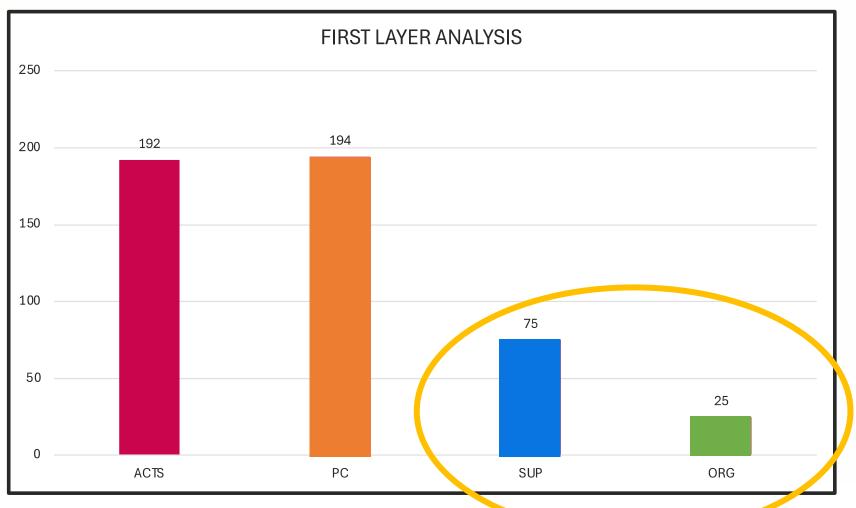
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ANALYZE CAUSAL FACTORS - WHY IS CURRENT STATE THE WAY IT IS TODAY?



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Supervisory and Organizational solutions



Put an End to Telemetry Déjà Vu

Questions? Discussion?





Contact

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Sharon Hickman, MBA, CPHQ, CPPS, CPXP, LSSMBB President & Chief Operating Officer Adaptient sharon.hickman@adaptient.com





Thank you!



